# LEGISLATIVE SERVICES AGENCY OFFICE OF FISCAL AND MANAGEMENT ANALYSIS

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## FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

LS 6549 NOTE PREPARED: Feb 24, 2014
BILL NUMBER: SB 249 BILL AMENDED: Feb 24, 2014

**SUBJECT:** Property Tax Sales.

FIRST AUTHOR: Sen. Buck

BILL STATUS: CR Adopted - 2<sup>nd</sup> House

FIRST SPONSOR: Rep. Vannatter

FUNDS AFFECTED: GENERAL IMPACT: Local

DEDICATED FEDERAL

<u>Summary of Legislation:</u> (Amended) *Property Tax Penalty*: The bill specifies that a property tax penalty for property sold by a county executive through a certificate of sale procedure is to be removed from the tax duplicate if the penalty is associated with a delinquency that was not due until after the date of the original tax sale but is due before the issuance of the certificate of sale by the county executive.

Standard Deduction Notation: The bill requires a county auditor to place a notation on the tax duplicate when the county auditor determines that property is no longer eligible for a standard deduction and indicates that a bona fide purchaser of the property is not liable for taxes and penalties that accrue before the notation is made as a result of the removal of the deduction.

*Lease Defects*: The bill also indicates that certain defects in a lease recorded with the county recorder do not invalidate the effect of recording the lease.

Effective Date: July 1, 2014.

### **Explanation of State Expenditures:**

### **Explanation of State Revenues:**

Explanation of Local Expenditures: (Revised) Lease Defects: This provision should have no fiscal impact. Under current law, a conveyance, mortgage, or lease for more than three years must be recorded. Currently, in the case of a recorded mortgage, if the instrument has certain defects, then it is still valid. Under this provision, a lease with certain defects would also still be valid.

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**Explanation of Local Revenues:** *Property Tax Penalty*: The bill could potentially decrease revenue from penalties on delinquent taxes in certain circumstances. The potential decrease is unknown.

The penalty on property tax delinquent more than 30 days is 5% of the delinquent amount. It may be 10% of the delinquent amount in certain circumstances.

(Revised) *Standard Deduction Notation*: This provision could result in slightly reduced property tax revenue for local civil taxing units and school corporations.

County auditors would have to place a notation on the tax duplicate when the property is no longer eligible for a standard deduction. Real property purchasers without knowledge of the homestead status change would not be liable for taxes and penalties that accrue before the notation is made.

### **State Agencies Affected:**

**<u>Local Agencies Affected:</u>** County auditors.

#### **Information Sources:**

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